California Forestry Association 2007 Annual Meeting

California's Latest Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory

Gerry Bemis
California Energy Commission
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Summary

- Types of GHG Inventories
- 1990-2004 GHG Inventory
- Comparison to Climate Action Team (CAT) GHG Inventory
- Forest-related GHG abatement opportunities



Types of GHG Inventories

- "Top-Down" GHG inventory
 - Sum up activities
 - Calculate emissions from sums
- "Bottoms-Up" GHG inventory
 - Calculate detailed emissions at a site
 - Sum up emissions



GHG Inventory Scope

- Anthropogenic only
- In-State GHG emissions only (does include imported electricity)
- Does not include fuels used in international shipping or travel
- Not a "fuel-cycle" analysis of strategies

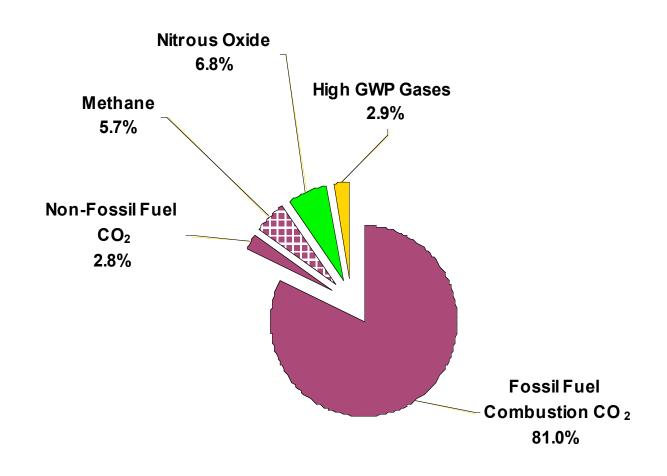


1990-2004 GHG Inventory

- Major gases
- GHG emissions trends
- Major emissions categories



1990-2004 GHG Inventory by Gas





Forest-related GHG Emissions Calculations

Calculations include:

- Sinks (removals) from acreage remaining & growing, continuing to absorb carbon dioxide from atmosphere
- Emissions from reduced acreage of lands devoted to timber, mostly due to fires and harvest (changes in canopy)



Forest Calculations Cause of Change

- Fires
- Harvest
- Development (land conversions)
- Other or unverified

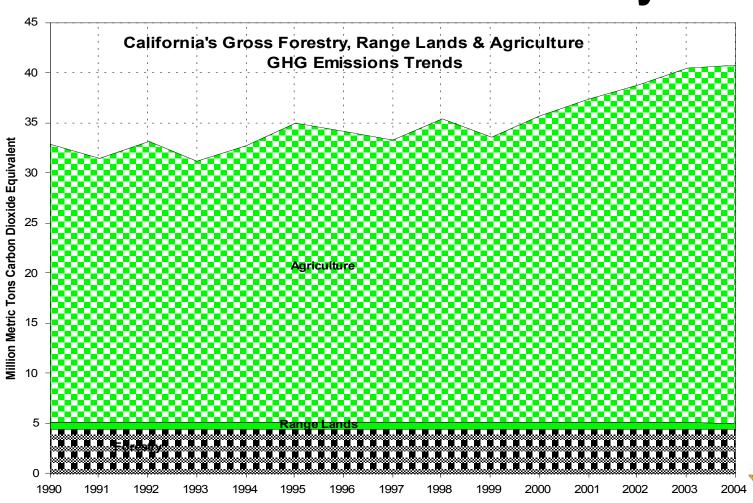


Forest and Range Land Calculations (Emissions and Sinks)

- 1994-2000: Winrock International data (constant @ 1994 value) from Energy Commission's Public Interest Research (PIER) Report
- 1990-93: Extend backward using FRAP value of -0.17%/year
- 2001-04: Extend forward using US Sec. of Ag estimate for Pacific of -0.07%/year

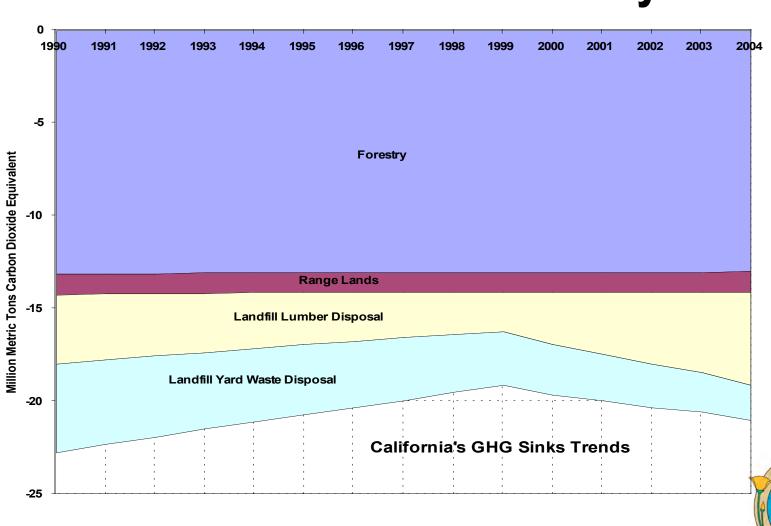


1990-2004 GHG Inventory

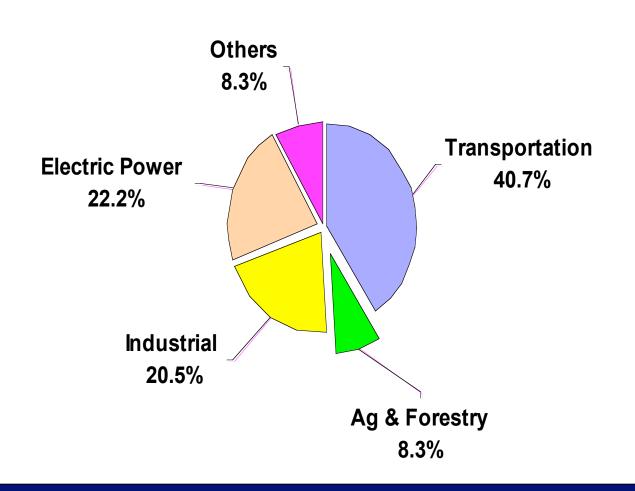




1990-2004 GHG Inventory



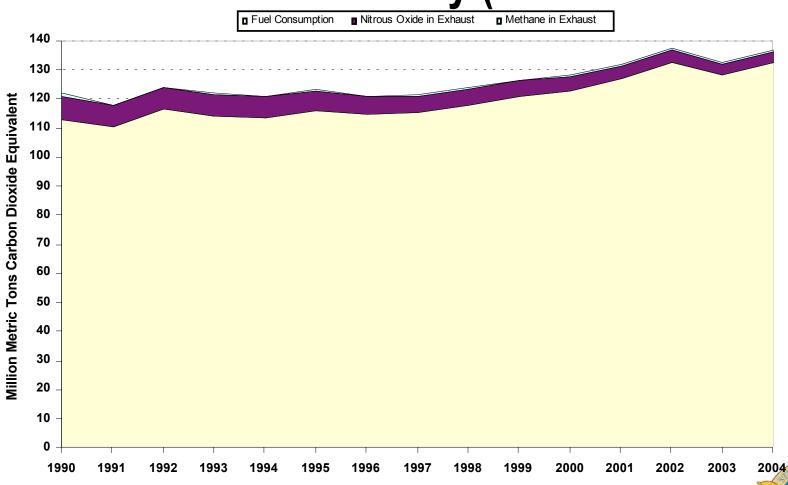
California's 2004 GHG Emissions by Sector



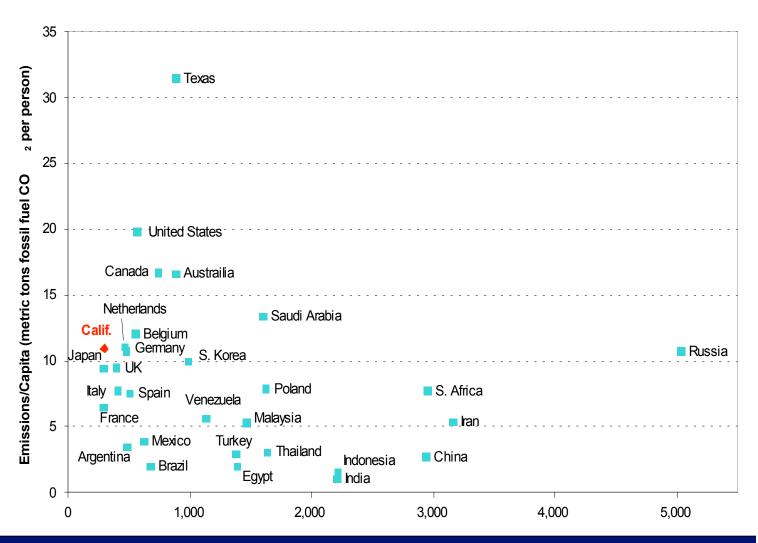


California Energy **1990-2004 GHG Inventory** Million Metric Tons Carbon Dioxide Equivalent Imported Electricity In-State Electricity Industrial **Agricultural & Forestry** Commercial, Residential & Other Other Transportation Distillate **JetFuel**

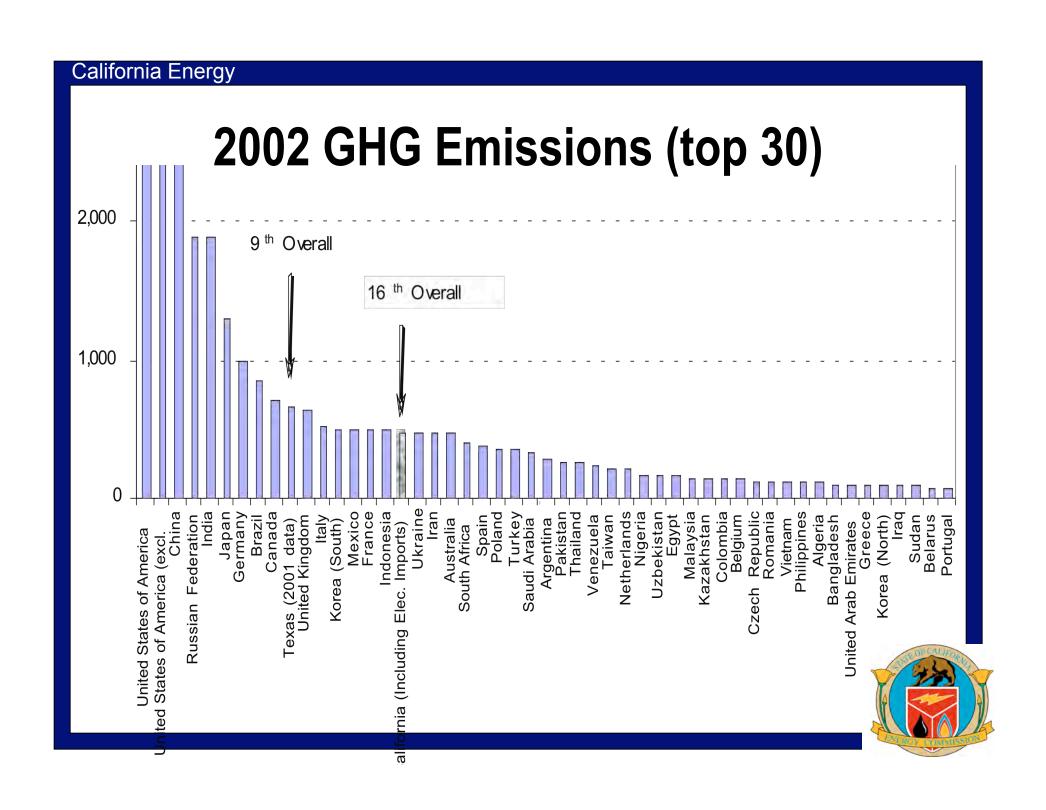
1990-2004 GHG Inventory (Gasoline Trends)



1990-2004 GHG Inventory (fossil fuel portion)



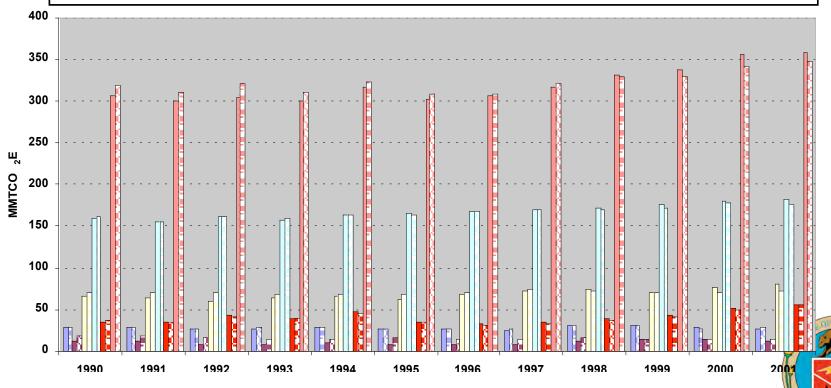




2006 GHG Inventory to US EPA CA Inventory Comparison (fossil fuels only)

- Residential-CEC 2006
- Commercial-CEC 2006
- Industrial—CEC 2006
- Transportation—CEC 2006
- Electricity Generation (In State)–CEC 2006
- Totals-CEC 2006

- Residential–US EPA
- Commercial-US EPA
- Industrial–US EPA
- □ Transportation (w/o Intl. Bunkers from CEC calc's)-US EPA
- □ Electricity Generation-US EPA
- Totals-US EPA

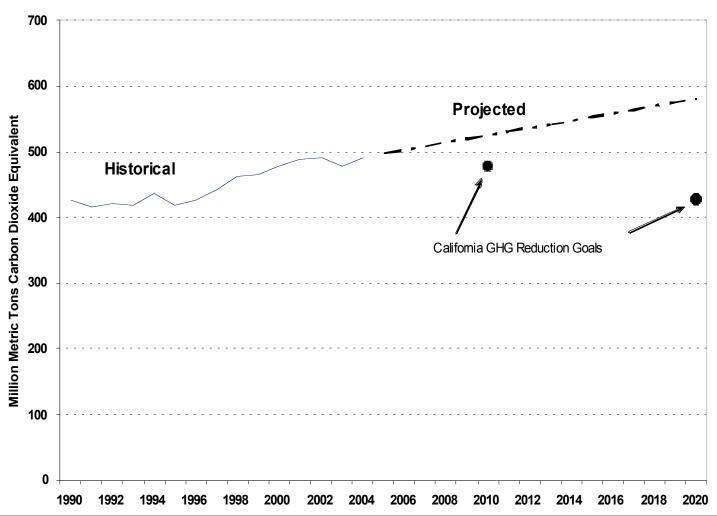


Climate Action Team (CAT)

- Created by Governor's Executive Order S-3-05 on June 1, 2005, with goals to reduce GHG emissions as follows:
 - ◆ Reduce to 2000 by 2010
 - ◆ Reduce to 1990 by 2020
 - ◆ Reduce to 80% below 1990 by 2050



1990-2004 GHG Inventory





Climate Action Team (CAT)

- Composed of executives from:
 - ◆ Business, Transportation & Housing
 - ◆ Department of Food & Agriculture
 - ◆ Resources Agency (includes Dept. of Forestry)
 - Air Resources Board
 - ◆ Energy Commission
 - Integrated Waste Management Board
 - Public Utilities Commission



Climate Action Team (CAT)

- Department of Forestry strategies and associated 2020 reductions in million metric tons of carbon dioxide:
 - ◆ Forest management (2-4)
 - ◆ Forest conservation (8.4)
 - ◆ Fuels management/biomass (6.8)
 - ◆ Urban forestry (3.5)
 - ◆ Afforestation/Reforestation (12.5)



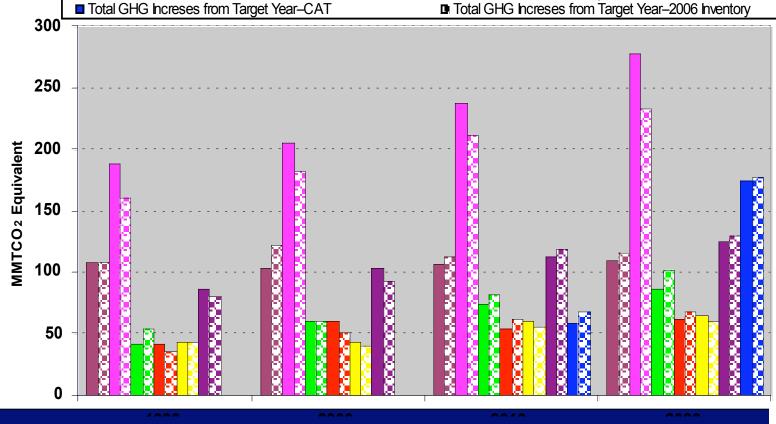
2006 Inventory To CAT Inventory Comparison

All GHG Emissions--CAT vs 2006 GHG Inventory



- Transportation—CAT
- Non-Carbon-CAT
- In-State Electricity-CAT
- Imported Electricity-CAT
- Total Elec. –CAT

- Direct Fuel Use–2006 Inventory
- Transportation–2006 Inventory
- Non-Carbon-2006 Inventory
- In-State Electricity–2006 Inventory
- mported Electricity-2006 Inventory
- Total Elec. –2006 Inventory





Forest-related Abatement Opportunities

- Reforestation
- Afforestation
- Modified forest management
- Conservation of carbon stocks:
 - ◆ Modify harvest practices
 - Prevent deforestation
 - ◆ Implement sustainable forest management
 - ◆ Fire suppression & management

Source: Agricultural & Forestlands: U.S. Carbon Policy Strategies, Pew Center on Global Climate Change, page 13



Forest-related Abatement Opportunities (cont'd.)

- Offsite Options:
 - Wood fuel substitution for fossil fuels
 - Expanded use of wood products
 - ◆ Extended wood product life
 - Substitute wood products for concrete or steel
 - ◆Expanded recycling of wood and paper products

Source: Agricultural & Forestlands: U.S. Carbon Policy Strategies, Pew Center on Global Climate Change, page 13

For More Information:

Contact Gerry Bemis at 916-654-4960

 Visit the California Climate Change website:

http://www.climatechange.ca.gov/

